Chapter 5.5 Civil Rights Extra Need to Know Guide

5.5.1

1. 13th, 14th, 15th Amendments – what they did
2. Plessy v. Ferguson ruling
3. W.E.B. Du Bois v. Booker T. Washington
4. NAACP – who founded it, what it stands for, when it was founded
5. Who integrated the military? When was it integrated?
6. Brown v. Board – ruling, when it happened, what It overturned
7. Rosa Parks and the boycott
8. Emett Till – why the murder matters, what happened after the murder
9. Little Rock Nine, who was against them? What was the outcome?
10. What happened at Woolworths? Why did that matter?
11. Freedom rides – what happened? What was the outcome? Why did they do it?
12. University of Mississippi’s integration – what caused it? What happened after it was integrated?

5.5.2

1. Birmingham campaign – what happened? Why did it happen? What was the outcome?
2. SCLC – what it stands for, who ran it?
3. March on Washington – who was there? What speech was given?
4. George Wallace and the University of Alabama – what happened there?
5. Birmingham bombing – who did it? Why did they do it? What happened to them?
6. 24th Amendment
7. What CRA 64 did.
8. Freedom Summer – what the activists did
9. Selma March – why were they marching How were they treated by the police?
10. VRA 65 – what led to it? What did it do?
11. Compare and contrast King and Black Power Movement
12. What did Malcolm X teach? How did he die?

5.5.3

1. Riots in the 1960s. Where were they?
2. Where was MLK assassinated? Who did it?
3. What happened at the 1968 Olympics? Why did it happen?
4. Why is Shirley Chisolm so awesome? How did she do?
5. Same questions for Jesse Jackson.
6. What happened to Rodney King? What was the ruling of his case? How did the people react?
7. Why does Obama matter in Civil Rights? How did his opponents attempt to discredit him?
8. Details about Trayvon Martin, Eric Garner, Michael Brown, Freddie Gray. What do they all have in common?
9. The use of social media in the BLM movement.

5.5.4

1. Who was MLK’s role model?
2. How was MLK’s protests different from others’?
3. Why does nonviolence work?
4. What did MLK find funny about people who won’t protest with him?
5. How was X’s life different from MLK’s?
6. How was his message different from MLK’s?
7. What did X mean by “It’s the ballot or the bullet’?
8. X said he wasn’t anti-white, he was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
9. Why didn’t X want to be called a diner?

5.5.5

1. Why were there so many Mexican immigrants to the US in the early 1900s?
2. What is a migrant worker?
3. What crop was Chavez known for boycotting?
4. Who influenced the way that Chavez protested? There are two answers.
5. How did the farm owners treat Chavez and his fellow protestors?
6. What is civil disobedience?
7. What was Chavez’s motto?
8. What was the name of Chavez’s union?
9. What was the biggest form of protest that Chavez used?
10. What were Chavez’s biggest accomplishments?

5.5.6

1. Why were Japanese Americans sent to internment camps?
2. How did FDR have the ability to intern Japanese Americans? What process did he use?
3. Where were Japanese Americans sent to camps? Japanese Americans from what states?
4. Describe life in the internment camps.
5. Why did SCOTUS rule against Korematsu?
6. How has the US dealt with Korematsu and the ruling after the fact?
7. What amendments were violated by the American government regarding Korematsu. Be sure to explain why for each amendment.
8. What problems did women have with the 14th and 15th amendments?
9. Why is Susan B. Anthony so awesome?
10. What kinds of people were against the 19th Amendment?
11. Who proposed the ERA?
12. Why would someone be against the ERA?
13. How many states would have to ratify the ERA today to make it a law?
14. What is the “Madison Amendment argument” and how could it lead to the passing of the ERA? Be specific.
15. Give several examples of how Native Americans have been treated in America.
16. What is the Bureau of Indian Affairs?
17. When did Native Americans gain suffrage/citizenship?
18. What was the Trail of Tears?
19. What is life, employment, and opportunity like for Natives today?
20. What was the purpose of Native boarding schools? How did the schools plan on achieving that goal?
21. Must know each of the terms and people from 5.5.9